
JANUARY 1865

January 1, 1865: <i>Emancipation Day parade in occupied Memphis</i>	1
January 1, 1865: <i>"God help us thro' it all." A Middle Tennessee woman's thoughts on New Year's Day</i>	1
January 1, 1865: <i>Reflections on the New Year in White County</i>	2
January 1, 1865: <i>Military Governor Andrew Johnson announces the convening of a state convention to reorganize Tennessee</i>	2
January 1, 1865: <i>Action at Tiptonville, warehouse and other properties burned by U. S. N. as retaliation for Confederate guerrilla attacks on River boats</i> ^{NOTE 1}	3
ca. January 1, 1865: <i>Guerrilla raids between Nashville and the Tennessee River</i>	4
ca. January 1, 1865: <i>Home Guard unit counter guerrilla activity in Coffee, Lincoln, Bedford, Franklin, Marshall, Grundy, Warren, and Cannon counties</i>	4
January 2, 1865: <i>Correspondence relative to the relaxation of trade restrictions in Memphis</i>	5
January 2, 1865: <i>Pursuit and capture of Confederate guerrillas from Liberty to Kingston; evidence of the growth of loyalty to the Union in the region</i>	10
January 3, 1865: <i>Confederate foraging in the White County Cherry Creek community, an entry in the journal of Amanda McDowell</i>	11
January 4, 1865: <i>Railroad workers exempted from serving in the militia in Memphis</i>	11
January 5, 1865: <i>Skirmish near McMinnville</i>	12
January 6, 1865: <i>Expedition, Edgefield to N&cRR, Nolensville, Triune, Murfreesborough, Beard's Mill to Lebanon, Shelbyville, Fayetteville, Pulaski-mopping up after Hood's retreat</i>	12
January 6, 1865: <i>U. S. Christian Commission, Memphis branch, report for 1864</i>	13
January 6, 1865: <i>Complaints about excesses of Captain Worthman's Union home guards in the Shelbyville environs</i>	13
January 7, 1865: <i>"You will assure yourself that they are dead before leaving them. . . ." General Robert H. Milroy's orders to Captain William H. Lewis, Co. A, 42nd Missouri Volunteers, to recover property stolen from Union loyalists by Confederate bushwhackers</i>	14
January 8, 1865: <i>Changing social atmosphere in Memphis</i>	15

January 8, 1865:	<i>Scout for bushwhackers Winchester to Tullahoma</i>	16
January 12, 1865:	<i>"... the brown semi-liquidity which, at the present moment, is so abundant a 'product' in our city streets, was known by the classic appellation of 'Lollypop.'"</i>	16
January 12, 1865:	<i>Report of George E. Cooper, Surgeon, U. S. Army Medical Director, relative to amassing, transportation and treatment of wounded Confederates left behind during Hood's retreat</i>	17
January 12, 1865:	<i>Railroad workers organized into separate militia battalion in Memphis</i>	18
January 13, 1865:	<i>Military Governor Andrew Johnson announces the adoption of an amendment to the state constitution abolishing slavery in Tennessee</i>	18
January 15, 1865:	<i>Guerrilla attack on President's Island, Memphis</i>	19
January 15, 1865:	<i>Notification of the death of Peter L. Critz</i>	19
ca. January 15, 1865:	<i>Activities of the Third Tennessee Cavalry</i>	20
January 15, 1865:	<i>Abolition and guerrilla eradication called for by State Convention</i>	22
January 16, 1865:	<i>Twelfth U. S. Colored Infantry ordered to guard N&NW Railroad</i>	23
January 16, 1865:	<i>Anti-insurgent warfare in Lincoln County, an excerpt from a letter by Major-General R. H. Milroy to his wife in Rensselaer, Indiana</i>	23
January 16, 1865:	<i>"Though as some of the U. S. solgers have commenst taking my crop & stock again, I have concluded to let you know alittle as to how I have acted & been treated for the last 3 years."</i>	24
January 16, 1865:	<i>Anti-guerrilla Scouts about Franklin</i>	25
January 17, 1865:	<i>Report on skirmishes,^{NOTE 1} with Confederates during the December 10-29, 1864 Expedition from East Tennessee into Southwestern Virginia</i>	27
January 18, 1865:	<i>Unpaid bill in Memphis; the story of a carnal Confederate deserter</i>	27
January 19, 1865:	<i>Expedition from Memphis to Marion, Arkansas^{NOTE 1}</i>	28
January 20, 1865:	<i>Excerpt from Moses Pittman's inventory of bushwhackers in Franklin County and suggestions to Major-General Milroy for their punishment</i>	28
January 21, 1865:	<i>Report on the Enrolled Militia at Memphis</i>	29
January 22, 1865:	<i>Initiation of anti-guerrilla patrols west of Pulaski, Tennessee and Duck Rivers</i>	30
January 22, 1865:	<i>The war's effect upon the morals of some Hardeman County women, an excerpt from a Bolivar school girl's diary</i>	30
January 22, 1865:	<i>Exile of influential citizens of Davidson, Rutherford and Williamson counties</i>	30
January 23, 1865:	<i>Scout from Cumberland Gap</i>	31
January 23, 1865:	<i>Federal Anti-Guerrilla Scout in Humphreys and Dickson counties^{NOTE 1}</i>	31

January 25, 1865: <i>Foraging expedition from Irish Bottom to Evans' Island</i>	33
January 25, 1865: <i>Bushwhackers and guerrillas in Middle Tennessee in the wake of Hood's retreat</i>	34
January 26, 1865: <i>Expedition from Memphis into Southeast Arkansas and Northeast Louisiana</i> ^{NOTE 1}	35
January 27, 1865: <i>Explosion of steamer transport Eclipse</i> ^{NOTE 1} <i>at Johnsonville, and loss of 27 killed, 78 injured,</i>	35
January 28, 1865: <i>Anti-guerrilla patrols in Middle Tennessee, Lawrenceburg to Lexington, Shelbyville to Fayetteville to New Market and Winchester</i>	35
January 28, 1865: <i>Action at Athens</i>	37
January 28, 1865: <i>Mollie's Change of Heart</i>	39
January 28, 1865: <i>Athens, Madisonville environs, Federal scouts against Confederate cavalry</i> 41	41
January 28, 1865: <i>Expedition, Strawberry Plains to Clinch Mountain, with skirmish</i>	41
January 29, 1865: <i>Guerrillas obstruct trains from Cleveland to Charleston</i> ^{NOTE 1}	43
January 30, 1865: <i>Censorship of the press in Memphis</i>	44
January 30, 1865: <i>Federal Scout near Warrensburg, Greene County</i> ^{NOTE 1}	45
January 30, 1865: <i>Testimony relative to the arrest of two Franklin county bushwhackers</i> . . .	46
January 30, 1865: <i>Scout, Pulaski environs</i>	47
January 31, 1865: <i>Operations in East Tennessee and North Alabama</i> ^{NOTE 1}	48

FEBRUARY 1865

February 1, 1865: <i>Skirmish in McLemore's Cove</i> ^{NOTE 1}	1
February 1, 1865: <i>Confederate Board of Commissioners for Impressment for Tennessee issues price schedule no. 10</i> ^{NOTE 1}	1
February 1, 1865: <i>Circular Order relative to the organization of home guard companies in South-central Middle Tennessee and Northern Alabama for the purposes of exterminating bushwhackers</i>	8
February 2, 1865: <i>Special Orders No. 23 relative to reduction of garrisons on Nashville & Chattanooga Railroad</i>	9
February 2, 1865: <i>Letter from Miss Rhoda Inman in Hamilton County to Confederate soldier John G. Carter</i>	10
February 2, 1865: <i>"There is no salvation except by blood." Excerpt from the Diary of Major-General R. H. Milroy relative to fighting guerrillas in Middle Tennessee</i> ..	11
February 2, 1865: <i>Anti-guerrilla Federal infantry expedition, Decherd to Salem, Larkin's Fork Post Office, Alabama, New Market, Alabama, and capture and execution of members of Rebel guerrilla chief Captain Child's band in Lincoln County</i> .	11
February 3, 1865: <i>Anti-guerrilla Federal cavalry expedition, Fayetteville, Tennessee, to New Market, Alabama</i>	13
ca. February 3, 1865: <i>Scout (C. S. A.) from Bristol to Dandridge, Beaver Dam, Strawberry Plains, Morristown, Cocke County and Knoxville</i>	13
February 4, 1865: <i>Skirmish (rout of Federal cavalry) in Ooltewah environs</i>	14
February 5, 1865: <i>Skirmish near McMinnville</i>	14
February 6, 1865: <i>Affair at Corn's Farm, Franklin County</i>	15
February 7, 1865: <i>Scout on the Hernando Road, near Memphis</i>	15
February 7, 1865: <i>Scout near Memphis on Pigeon Roost Road</i>	16
February 8, 1865: <i>"FROM NASHVILLE." The Aftermath of Hood's Failed Invasion</i>	16
February 9, 1865: <i>Skirmish near Memphis</i>	19
February 10, 1865: <i>Skirmish, guerrillas kill railroad guard between La Vergne and Antioch, Tennessee</i>	21
February 10, 1865: <i>Affair near Triune</i>	21

February 10, 1865:	<i>Repairs to United States Military Railroad lines in Tennessee</i>	23
February 12, 1865:	<i>Major-General R. H. Milroy's solution for guerrilla activity in the Tullahoma area, an excerpt from a letter to his wife in Rensselaer, Indiana</i>	27
February 13, 1865:	<i>Special Orders No. 32 relative to defense of Nashville and Chattanooga Railroad</i>	28
February 13, 1865:	<i>Anti guerrilla scout in Lincoln county</i>	28
February 14, 1865:	<i>Major-General R. H. Milroy pleads for reinforcements to fight bushwhackers</i>	29
February 14, 1865:	<i>Capture of guerrillas near Athens</i>	29
February 15, 1865:	<i>Guerrilla attack on Federal wood train, Nashville environs</i>	30
February 15, 1865:	<i>Editorial applauding white officers and negro troops</i>	30
February 15, 1865:	<i>Scout from Nashville, on the Nolensville Pike</i>	31
February 16, 1865:	<i>Attack and capture of Federal garrison at Sweet Water</i>	33
February 16, 1865:	<i>Economic prognosis for the Volunteer State near the end of the war</i>	35
February 16, 1865:	<i>Pursuit of guerrillas near Franklin</i>	42
February 20, 1865:	<i>Negotiations for exchange of prisoners of state in East Tennessee</i>	42
February 20, 1865:	<i>Report on Schools for Contraband Children, Middle and East Tennessee</i>	44
February 20, 1865:	<i>Guerrilla Raid on Wartrace</i>	47
February 20, 1865:	<i>Expedition from Nashville to Pine Wood</i> ^{NOTE 1}	47
February 20, 1865:	<i>Expedition to Greeneville and Warrensburg, and skirmishes</i>	49
February 21, 1865:	<i>Skirmish near Greeneville</i>	50
February 21, 1865:	<i>Temporary occupation of Greeneville by Union forces</i>	50
February 22, 1865:	<i>Skirmish near Greeneville</i>	52
February 22, 1865:	<i>Depredations committed by Federal soldiers in McMinnville; an excerpt from the journal of Lucy Virginia French</i>	53
February 24, 1865:	<i>Capture of Confederate navy officers attempting commando attacks upon Tennessee River shipping</i>	53
February 24, 1865:	<i>The Colored People's Friend.</i>	56
February 25, 1865:	<i>Correspondence relative to the exchange of Captain Shadrick Harris, Third East Tennessee [U. S.] Cavalry</i>	57
February 28, 1865:	<i>"There is the same old evil disposition among the rebels, the same hate, but they fear more and hide." Report on guerrilla activity near Carthage</i>	58

MARCH 1865

March 1, 1865: <i>Scout and skirmish near Philadelphia</i>	1
March 1, 1865: <i>Ongoing anti-guerrilla activities, McMinnville, White County, and Collins River areas</i>	1
March 1, 1865: <i>"The 7th Tennessee Again Victorious"</i>	2
March 1, 1865: <i>Major-General R. H. Milroy's opinion of himself, a sword presentation from Union sympathizers in Bedford County, an excerpt from a letter by Major-General R. H. Milroy to his wife in Rensselaer, Indiana</i>	3
March 1, 1865: <i>Yankee economic imperialism in Middle Tennessee, an excerpt from a letter by Major-General R. H. Milroy to his wife in Rensselaer, Indiana</i>	3
March 1, 1865: <i>Anti-guerrilla actions north of Little Tennessee River</i>	4
March 1, 1865: <i>Patrols and mopping up in Middle Tennessee</i>	4
March 2, 1865: <i>Civil authority restored in Montgomery, Robertson, Sumner, Smith, Mason and Jackson counties</i>	5
March 2, 1865: <i>Attempted Depredations at the home of a McMinnville woman</i>	5
March 2, 1865: <i>Operations about Athens</i>	6
March 3, 1865: <i>Reconnaissance from Cumberland Gap, Tennessee to Jonesville, Virginia</i> ...	6
March 3, 1865: <i>Expedition from Memphis to Northern Mississippi</i> ^{NOTE 1}	7
March 4, 1865: <i>Letter expressing support for Home Guard units in Coffee County</i>	7
March 5, 1865: <i>Skirmish at Tazewell</i>	8
March 7, 1865: <i>Arrest of two Confederate spies</i>	8
March 7, 1865: <i>Murder of a Tennessee prisoner-of-war</i>	9
March 7, 1865: <i>Depredations and apprehension of guerrillas, Knox County</i>	9
March 8, 1865: <i>Skirmish at Jackson County</i>	11
March 8, 1865: <i>". . . she had left there some time before, I suppose for Yankeedom." A house servant's taste for freedom results in former masters doing housework in Bolivar</i> 11	
March 9, 1865: <i>Return of the prodigal house servant in Bolivar</i>	11
March 9, 1865: <i>The case of Ramsey, Sperry and Fox, prisoners of war in Knoxville</i>	12

March 9, 1865:	<i>The case of Charles W. Meeks, Confederate tax collector</i>	13
March 10, 1865:	<i>Toughening of martial law in Memphis</i>	15
March 10, 1865:	<i>Return of religious animosities between the Presbyterian and Episcopal congregations in Bolivar</i>	16
March 12, 1865:	<i>Anti-guerrilla action at Crump Landing by U. S. S. Peosta</i>	16
March 12, 1865:	<i>100 guerrillas cross the Cumberland from mouth of Obey's River to Celina</i>	17
March 12, 1865:	<i>A visit from "Tinker Dave" Beatty's men in the Cherry Creek community</i>	17
March 13, 1865:	<i>Surrender of guerrillas and comments about Fielding Hurst and his brother-in-law's extortion in West Tennessee</i>	17
March 14, 1865:	<i>West Tennessee Thrown Open to Trade-Arrival of Paroled Prisoners</i>	18
March 14, 1865:	<i>"Ah I shall remember this evening." A homeward bound discharged Federal soldier's impressions while traveling on a U. S. M. R. R. troop train, Cleveland to Knoxville; an entry from the Arthur Calvin Mellette diary, Co. C, Ninth Indiana Volunteers</i>	18
March 15, 1865:	<i>Matters concerning the surrender of Col. Fielding Hurst's brother-in-law Chandler</i>	19
ca. March 15, 1865:	<i>Initiation of River reconnaissance above Nashville by U. S. N.</i>	19
ca. March 16, 1865:	<i>Capture and trial of a Middle Tennessee guerrilla</i>	19
March 16, 1865:	<i>A homeward bound Federal soldier's experiences at Strawberry Plains</i>	20
March 17, 1865:	<i>U. S. N. patrol on Cumberland to Big South Fork from Nashville ends</i>	21
March 17, 1865:	<i>News from Tazewell and Chattanooga</i>	21
March 17, 1865:	<i>U. S. S. Peosta conducts anti-guerrilla operation</i>	22
March 18, 1865:	<i>Skirmish at Livingston</i> ^{NOTE 1}	22
March 19, 1865:	<i>Skirmish at Celina</i>	23
March 19, 1865:	<i>Railroad security by U. S. cavalry, Memphis to White's Station to Collierville</i>	23
March 20, 1865:	<i>"The Tables Turned in Tennessee."</i>	23
March 21, 1865:	<i>Anti-guerrilla expedition ordered, Athens environs, for the duration</i>	24
March 21, 1865:	<i>Expedition from East Tennessee into SW Virginia and Western North Carolina [Stoneman's]</i>	25
March 22, 1865:	<i>Skirmish at Celina</i>	26
March 22, 1865:	<i>Skirmish near Greeneville</i>	26
March 22, 1865:	<i>The death and funeral of a slave in the French household in McMinnville</i>	26
March 22, 1865:	<i>Federal anti-guerrilla sweep in West Tennessee</i>	27
March 23, 1865:	<i>Hostage release conundrum</i>	28

March 24, 1865: <i>"Frame Houses."</i>	28
March 24, 1865: <i>"Uniformed Police."</i>	29
March 25, 1865: <i>Skirmish at Brawley Forks</i>	29
March 25, 1865: <i>"A Notorious Character."</i>	29
March 25, 1865: <i>"The Negro Celebration;" Nashville's African-American community demonstrates its support for the constitutional abolition of slavery in Tennessee</i> .	30
March 25, 1865: <i>"House of Refuge;" a suggested response to the rise of juvenile delinquency in Nashville</i>	31
March 25, 1865: <i>"The Forty Thieves;" a Louisville juvenile gang branches out to Civil War Nashville</i>	31
March 27, 1865: <i>Beginning of the restoration of civil rule in West Tennessee, strict limits on Federal army's role</i>	32
March 28, 1865: <i>Skirmish at Germantown</i>	32
March 28, 1865: <i>"Operations of the 'Forty Thieves;" juvenile gang crime in Civil War Nashville</i> 33	
March 28, 1865: <i>"Military Commission."</i>	34
March 29, 1865: <i>"The 'Forty Thieves.'"</i>	34
March 30, 1865: <i>Sinking of the transport Mattie Cabler</i>	35
March 31, 1865: <i>Skirmish at Magnolia</i>	35
March 31, 1865: <i>Beginnings of restoration of civilian rule in West Tennessee</i>	35
March 31, 1865: <i>Chief of Army Police William Truesdail's investigation relative to the guerrilla raid on Wartrace, February 20, 1865</i>	36

APRIL 1865

April 1, 1865: <i>Skirmish at White Oak Creek</i>	1
April 2, 1865: <i>Mourning for the Confederacy in McMinnville</i>	1
April 3, 1865: <i>Skirmish at Mount Pleasant</i>	2
April 4, 1865: <i>Report on Federal defenses from Knoxville to Cleveland on the way toward Chattanooga</i>	2
April 5, 1865: <i>Confederate evacuation of and Federal occupation and fortification of Taylorsville</i> ^{NOTE 1}	6
April 5, 1865: <i>"They killed old Dr. Simon. . . " an entry from the journal of Amanda McDowell</i> 7	
April 5, 1865: <i>The Fate of the Confederacy and the Faith of a Confederate woman in East Tennessee</i>	7
April 6, 1865: <i>Reaction, Denial and Despondency in Knoxville. Confederate Lizzie Welcker's reaction to the sudden end of the war</i>	7
April 7, 1865: <i>Report of Provost Marshal Major A. W. Billings on organization of home guard companies in Middle Tennessee</i>	8
April 7, 1865: <i>Report of Surg. George E. Cooper, U. S. Army, Medical Director, Department of the Cumberland relative to Hood's Campaign in Tennessee</i>	9
April 8, 1865: <i>A new hat for a Bolivar school girl</i>	14
April 9, 1865: <i>Lee surrenders to Grant, Appomattox Court House, VA</i>	14
April 9, 1865: <i>Depredations committed by bushwhackers on Sugar Creek, and Wayland Springs</i> 14	
April 9, 1865: <i>Clarification on orders to organize Home Guards in Middle Tennessee</i>	15
April 10, 1865: <i>Negroes escorted by Federal cavalry from Virginia to East Tennessee</i>	17
April 10, 1865: <i>Thirty-six gun salutes ordered in Knoxville to observe Lee's surrender</i>	18
April 10, 1865: <i>Guerrillas attack St. Paul, Anna Everton, Sylph along Hatchie River</i>	18
April 11, 1865: <i>"EXTRAORDINARY DUPLICITY-CHAPLAIN ALBERT GRIFFITH BRIBES THE GUARD AND ESCAPES-HIS CAPTURE AND TRIAL."</i>	19
April 12, 1865: <i>SPECIAL ORDERS, No. 95; reorganization of the Memphis Enrolled Militia</i> . 21	

April 12, 1865:	<i>Restoration of Civil Law</i>	21
April 14, 1865:	<i>General Orders, No. 43, relative to the lifting of restrictions on the use of gold in business dealings</i>	22
April 14, 1865:	<i>Skirmish at Mount Pleasant</i>	22
April 14, 1865:	<i>A Bolivar school girl grieves for the Confederacy</i>	22
April 15, 1865:	<i>Anti-guerrilla scout from Shield's Mills to Allen's Bridge, East Tennessee</i> . .	22
April 15, 1865:	<i>Unsuccessful Federal anti-guerrilla scout to Johnston's and Allen's bridge over Chucky River</i>	23
April 16, 1865:	<i>Reaction to news of the murder of Abraham Lincoln</i>	23
April 16, 1865:	<i>Burning of Federal steamer St. Paul in the Hatchie River, Tenn.</i>	24
April 16, 1865:	<i>Parade and badges of mourning for man and horse prescribed in Memphis in honor of Abraham Lincoln</i>	26
April 16, 1865:	<i>Observing Lincoln's death in Pulaski</i>	26
April 17, 1865:	<i>General Orders, No. 44, pertaining to public mourning for Abraham Lincoln in Memphis</i>	27
April 17, 1865:	<i>Commencement of mopping up against Confederate guerrillas in East Tennessee</i>	27
April 17, 1865:	<i>General Orders No. 45, commencement of mopping up operations in West Tennessee</i>	28
April 17, 1865:	<i>Return of loyalty to the Union in Memphis and request to rescind resignation of Major-General C. C. Washburn</i>	28
April 17, 1865:	<i>Growing realization of the Confederacy's downfall in Bolivar</i>	29
April 17, 1865:	<i>"For truly secession has been the greatest tyrant that ever reigned over this country." News of the fall of the Confederacy reaches the Cherry Creek community in White County, an entry in the journal of Amanda McDowell</i>	29
April 17, 1865:	<i>Revocation of Amnesty Oaths</i>	30
April 18, 1865:	<i>"The enemy were concealed behind some houses, and waited until the patrol got to within 100 yards of them, when they charged." The last Civil War skirmish in Tennessee, near Germantown</i> ^{NOTE 1}	30
April 18, 1865:	<i>A convert to Roman Catholicism in Bolivar</i>	31
April 18, 1865:	<i>Military observance of the Funeral of Abraham Lincoln in the 6th Division, Cavalry Corps</i>	32
April 18, 1865:	<i>Report on the defenses of Chattanooga</i>	32
April 18, 1865:	<i>Anti-insurgent patrols, Fulton and Van Buren's landings, Tipton County, along Hatchie River to Brownsville, and Randolph, execution of guerrilla leader</i>	35
April 19, 1865:	<i>Ceremonies in Memphis memorializing Abraham Lincoln's death ordered</i> . .	37

April 19, 1865: <i>Commencement of anti-guerrilla mopping up near Greeneville</i>	38
April 19, 1865: <i>News of the end of the war reaches an incredulous Madison County farmer</i> .	38
April 19, 1865: <i>News of Lincoln's assassination reaches a Bolivar school girl</i>	39
April 19, 1865: <i>Guerrilla attack on railroad train near Morristown and civilian accountability</i> 39	
April 19, 1865: <i>An appraisal of Nathan Bedford Forrest</i>	39
April 19, 1865: <i>Expedition from Memphis to Brownsville, Mississippi</i> ^{NOTE 1}	43
April 20, 1865: <i>Mopping up against guerrillas, Rutledge and Talbot's Station in East Tennessee</i> 43	
April 20, 1865: <i>News of the Lincoln assassination assessed by a Bolivar school girl</i>	44
April 21, 1865: <i>Guerrilla activity on the Obion</i>	44
April 23, 1865: <i>News of the assassination of Lincoln reaches Lucy Virginia French</i>	44
April 23, 1865: <i>Scout from Pulaski to Rogersville, Alabama</i>	45
April 25, 1865: <i>An End to Amnesty Oaths</i>	46
April 25, 1865: <i>Anti-guerrilla scout, Holston River and Cumberland Mountains</i>	46
April 25, 1865: <i>Anti-guerrilla expedition to Bigg's Cross-Roads, Williamson County ordered</i>	46
April 26, 1865: <i>Capitulation of the Army of Tennessee near Durham, N. C.</i>	47
April 26, 1865: <i>Anti-guerrilla mopping up initiative on East Bank of Holston River</i>	47
April 27, 1865: <i>Affair on Mississippi River, loss of the Sultana near Memphis</i>	48
April 27, 1865: <i>Capture of guerrilla leaders near Rutledge</i>	51
April 27, 1865: <i>John Wilkes Booth and Roman Catholicism, a Bolivar school girls thoughts</i> .	51
April 28, 1865: <i>Report of the Office of Inspector-General of Fortifications, Military Division of the Mississippi, relating to Middle Tennessee</i>	52
April 28, 1865: <i>The end of the war is accepted by a Madison County farmer</i>	55
April 29, 1865: <i>Continuation of Guerrilla Activities near Mulberry Gap</i>	55
April 29, 1865: <i>Returning Confederate soldiers required to take the oath of allegiance in East Tennessee</i>	56
April 30, 1865: <i>Surrender of guerrillas along the Clinch River</i>	57
April 30, 1865: <i>Arrest of women for "rejoicing over the death of Lincoln."</i>	57

MAY 1865

May 1, 1865:	<i>Directions for gaining surrender of stragglers and guerrillas</i>	1
May 1, 1865:	<i>GENERAL ORDERS, No. 99, relative to Federal forces assisting enforcement of civil law in Anderson County</i>	1
May 1, 1865:	<i>Joint Resolution Number XXXIV, placing a \$5,000 reward for Ex-Governor Isham G. Harris</i>	2
May 1, 1865:	<i>Pursuit & capture of Jefferson Davis at Irwinville, GA</i>	3
May 2, 1865:	<i>Telegram communication between Major-General R. H. Milroy and Major-General Rousseau relative to capture and punishment of guerrillas, horse-thieves and other armed outlaws.</i>	3
May 3, 1865:	<i>Orders relative to administration of anti-guerrilla activity in Middle Tennessee</i>	3
May 3, 1865:	<i>Description of Ex-Governor Isham G. Harris^{NOTE 1} by Governor William G. Brownlow</i>	4
May 3, 1865:	<i>Anti-guerrilla mopping up actions emanating from Memphis</i>	5
May 4, 1865:	<i>One Federal Colonel's concerns about the conduct and character of the Sixth Tennessee [U. S.] Cavalry in East Tennessee: an excerpt from a memorandum to Major-General G. H. Thomas</i>	6
May 4, 1865:	<i>Pacification, anti-insurgent expedition, Memphis to Fulton, Ripley, Brownsville</i>	7
May 5, 1865:	<i>Lieutenant-General U. S. Grant establishes time limits for surrender of guerrillas</i>	8
May 5, 1865:	<i>Expedition from Pulaski to New Market, Alabama^{NOTE 1}</i>	8
May 6, 1865:	<i>Federal authorities prohibit wearing of insignia or uniforms of late Confederate army in East Tennessee</i>	8
May 6, 1865:	<i>General Orders, No. 52, relative of amnesty oath for former Confederate soldiers</i>	9
May 6, 1865:	<i>"While the two were engaged in robbing the house one of the other two seized me and commenced taking liberties with my person." Martha Marshall's narrative; a post-war bushwhacker attack in Franklin county</i>	10
May 8, 1865:	<i>Special Orders, No. 119, relative to disbandment of Federal militia in Memphis</i>	10
May 8, 1865:	<i>Cavalry expedition, Memphis to Grenada, Mississippi, initiated</i>	11

May 8, 1865:	<i>"Air castles,' which my imagination has erected for the last four years, are crushed and only their memories live to remind me of their existence." A young Cleveland woman's assessment of the end of the Civil War</i>	11
May 9, 1865:	<i>Guerrilla raid on Covington, Tipton County</i> ^{NOTE 1}	12
May 9, 1865:	<i>Major-General C. C. Washburn issues Special Orders No. 120 concerning refugees</i>	13
May 10, 1865:	<i>Confederate forces under Colonel J. F. Newsom seek to undertake policing mission in West Tennessee after the collapse of the Confederacy</i>	13
May 11, 1865:	<i>Rumor of Forrest's death</i>	14
May 11, 1865:	<i>Counter-insurgency expedition to Florence, Tennessee environs</i>	14
May 12, 1865:	<i>General Orders, No. 54, relative to lifting of restrictions on travel to and from Memphis</i>	15
May 12, 1865:	<i>Denying amnesty to guerrillas near Tullahoma</i>	15
May 12, 1865:	<i>Surrender and arrest; the case of recalcitrant Rebels</i>	16
May 13, 1865:	<i>Surrender terms for Confederate soldiers of McNairy County</i>	18
May 13, 1865:	<i>Location of the archives of the State of Tennessee and books and assets of the Bank of Tennessee determined</i>	18
May 14, 1865:	<i>Report of mass murder by guerrillas near Vernon, Tennessee, (Hickman County) in November 1864</i>	19
May 14, 1865:	<i>Major General C. C. Washburn demands Colonel J. F. Newsom's surrender</i>	20
May 14, 1865:	<i>"It is perfect folly for us to sit down here and let circumstances grind on—unless we make new conditions with fortune, we will find ourselves ground exceedingly small before many years." Comments on the end of the war by Lucy Virginia French.</i>	20
May 15, 1865:	<i>Report on defenses of Nashville</i>	22
May 15, 1865:	<i>Orders to seize archives of the State of Tennessee and assets of the Bank of Tennessee</i>	28
May 16, 1865:	<i>Counter-insurgent sweep, Tullahoma to south side of Elk River</i>	29
May 16, 1865:	<i>Report on the seized assets of the Confederate Bank of Tennessee and the Nashville and Chattanooga Railroad and the Archives of the State of Tennessee</i>	30
May 16, 1865:	<i>Federal troops sent to Lauderdale County to assist in establishing civil law</i>	31
May 16, 1865:	<i>"Sister jumped up and opened her door and was almost suffocated by the smoke." An erstwhile slave is blamed for a house fire in Bolivar</i>	31
May 16, 1865:	<i>Champ Ferguson and his associates declared outlaws</i>	32
May 16, 1865:	<i>Surrender of guerrillas at the house of Gabriel Maybury, in Hickman County, Tennessee</i>	32
May 16, 1865:	<i>Report on the seized assets of the Confederate Bank of Tennessee and the Nash-</i>	

May 17, 1865: *Surrender of A. S. Hendricks, erstwhile guerrilla leader* 34

May 17, 1865: *Archives and \$600,000 to be returned the State of Tennessee* 34

May 17, 1865: *Observations made by an ex-Confederate soldier from the Army of Tennessee while on his way home to the Dyersburgh environs; conditions in Greeneville*
35

May 18, 1865: *Report on status of mopping up exercises in Purdy environs* 35

May 18, 1865: *Correspondence relative to the arrest of the officers of the Bank of Tennessee and the return of the archives of the State of Tennessee* 36

May 19, 1865: *Champ Ferguson declared an outlaw* 37

May 19, 1865: *Observations made by an ex-Confederate soldier from the Army of Tennessee while on his way home in Dyersburgh; the trip from Greeneville to Knoxville*
37

May 19, 1865: *Account of Negro revenge for the Fort Pillow massacre in Memphis* 38

May 20, 1865: *Expedition, Memphis to Hernando, Mississippi*^{NOTE 1} 38

May 20, 1865: *Restoration of civil government in Madison County and assessment of the result of Civil War by Robert H. Cartmell* 38

May 20, 1865: *Observations made by an ex-Confederate soldier from the Army of Tennessee while on his way home to Dyersburg* 39

May 20, 1865: *An Ohio corporal's observations on the end of the war in Middle Tennessee* . 39

May 21, 1865: *Initiation of mopping up operations in Lawrenceburg vicinity* 39

May 21, 1865: *Observations made by an ex-Confederate soldier from the Army of Tennessee while on his way home to his home in Dyersburgh environs* 40

May 21, 1865: *Government repossession agents, returning soldiers, a funeral and the "gal fight." Comments on the return of peace to McMinnville by Lucy Virginia French* 40

May 21, 1865: *Surrender of guerrillas at Carthage* 44

May 21, 1865: *Capture of guerrilla chief Davis and recall of cavalry forces to Knoxville* . . . 44

May 22, 1865: *General Orders, No. 58, relative to surrender of former Confederate soldiers* 45

May 22, 1865: *Observations made by an ex-Confederate soldier from the Army of Tennessee while on his way home to his home in Dyersburgh environs* 45

May 22, 1865: *Civil officers and paroled prisoners required to take the oath of allegiance* . . 46

May 23, 1865: *Observations made by an ex-Confederate soldier from the Army of Tennessee while on his way home to his home in Dyersburgh environs* 46

May 24, 1865: *Observations made by an ex-Confederate soldier from the Army of Tennessee while on his way home to his home in Dyersburgh environs* 46

May 25, 1865: *Initiation of anti-guerrilla scouts in Knox, Anderson, Campbell, Montgomery,*

	<i>White, Overton, and Fentress counties, and between Little River and Tennessee River</i>	47
May 25, 1865:	<i>Anti-guerrilla expedition to White, Overton, Fentress and Montgomery and Morgan counties</i>	47
May 25, 1865:	<i>Report on fortifications at Johnsonville, Fort Donelson, Clarksville and Memphis</i> 48	
May 25, 1865:	<i>Deadline for administration of loyalty oaths in Middle Tennessee</i>	52
May 25, 1865:	<i>Peace comes to the Cherry Creek community in White County; an excerpt from the journal of Amanda McDowell</i>	52
May 25, 1865:	<i>Much of Dyersburg is burned</i>	53
May 25, 1865:	<i>" . . . Elkins drew up a double barreled gun and discharged two loads at me. . . "</i> <i>The Provost Marshal case of Benjamin Edens, assault and battery near Wartrace, Bedford County, testimony of May 25, 1865</i>	53
May 26, 1865:	<i>Orders for processing returning Army of Tennessee veterans</i>	53
May 26, 1865:	<i>Fourth Tennessee Mounted Infantry ordered to clear White, Overton, Montgomery and Fentress counties of guerrillas</i>	54
May 26, 1865:	<i>Observations made by an ex-Confederate soldier from the Army of Tennessee while on his way home in Dyersburgh environs</i>	54
May 27, 1865:	<i>Tennessee's ex-Confederate Governor Isham G. Harris moves forward to Mexico</i> 54	
May 28, 1865:	<i>Federal army cautiously authorized to provide provisions to the destitute to prevent starvation in Chattanooga</i>	55
May 30, 1865:	<i>Capture of Champ Ferguson</i>	55
May 30, 1865:	<i>Cancellation of hunt for Champ Ferguson and continuation of anti-guerrilla campaign in Knox, Anderson, Campbell, Montgomery, Morgan White, Overton, and Fentress, counties</i>	56
May 31, 1865:	<i>Returning Confederate parolees not to be arrested by military authority</i>	56
May 31, 1865:	<i>Excerpt from the journal of Amanda McDowell</i>	56
May 31, 1865:	<i>Complaint of Henry Taylor against Lieutenant G. W. Glynn, 102nd New York</i>	56
May 31, 1865:	<i>Aid to indigent families of Federal soldiers</i>	57

JUNE 1865

June 1, 1865: <i>Report of Operations of the Construction Corps, U. S. Military Railroad, February 10—June 1, 1865.</i>	1
June 1, 1865: <i>Fixing the blame; Major-General R. H. Milroy speaks in McMinnville</i>	5
June 2, 1865: <i>Nashville at the end of the Civil War</i>	6
June 3, 1865: <i>Poem, "Lookout Mountain," by Alon. D. Austin</i>	17
June 5, 1865: <i>Federal policy regarding passes, the carrying of fire arms and the surrender of former Confederate soldiers and guerrillas in and around Nashville, Tennessee and Huntsville, Alabama</i>	18
June 5, 1865: <i>A Carroll County resident on emancipation</i>	19
June 7, 1865: <i>Famine relief effort by the Federal army</i>	20
June 9, 1865: <i>"The old brick ordnance building blew up by a fire from a locomotive. . ."—Explosion of ordnance building at Chattanooga</i>	20
June 9, 1865: <i>Report of Acting Rear-Admiral Lee, U. S. Navy, suggesting that the ironclads be laid up in Wolf River, Tennessee</i>	21
June 10, 1865: <i>Report on Federal fortifications from Huntsville and Decatur, and the railroad line thence to Nashville, including also Gallatin and Dalton, relative to Pulaski, Columbia, Franklin and Gallatin</i>	22
June 10, 1865: <i>"I furnished the timber but Hollins refused to pay me." The complaint of ex-slave James Hodges of Bedford County to the United States Provost Marshal</i>	25
June 12, 1865: <i>Difficulties with providing transportation for returning Confederate soldiers</i>	26
June 16, 1865: <i>Federal troops sent to Ripley to help restore civil government</i>	27
June 18, 1865: <i>The last substantive entry in Captain Fielder's journal</i>	27
June 22, 1865: <i>Report on pacification efforts [anti-guerrilla] in Lewisburg and Cornersville environs</i>	27
June 23, 1865: <i>Orders for restoring civil law and order in East Tennessee</i>	28
June 24, 1865: <i>Notice of the death of William Calvin Tripp, Co. B., 44th Tennessee Infantry (C. S. A.)</i>	29
June 24, 1865: <i>President Andrew Johnson declares the rebellion over in Tennessee</i>	29
June 26, 1865: <i>Anti-guerrilla expedition ordered to Hickman County</i>	30

June 27, 1865: *Circular No. 9, addressing "complaints arising from the new relations of the colored people with the owners of the soil, and praying for his authoritative action in the adjustment of the difficulties complained of." The new race interactions in West Tennessee* 31

June 28, 1865: *Removal of military authority from civil litigations in West Tennessee* 32

June 30, 1865: *Report on U. S. M. R. R. operations in West Tennessee* 32

JULY 1865

July 1, 1865: <i>Federal depredations in Cleveland</i>	1
July 2, 1865: <i>"Loafing was necessarily my occupation for the remainder of the day."</i>	1
July 3, 1865: <i>Lifting of martial law in Memphis</i>	1
July 4, 1865: <i>". . . the negro howled right much he did not curse any body while we were whipping him- we whipped him for saucing his master Wm. Bonner." The Bonner Affair, an atavistic Federal Home Guard response to new racial realities in early post-war Lincoln County; Testimony before the Military Commission Courts Martial July 15, 1865</i>	2
July 17, 1865: <i>President Andrew Johnson expresses wishes concerning execution of laws in Tennessee</i>	4
July 20, 1865: <i>President Andrew Johnson's assurances to military and civil authorities in Tennessee regarding the enforcement of the laws</i>	4
July 21, 1865: <i>Military posse in Hickman, Wayne and Hardin counties</i>	5
July 25, 1865: <i>Military posse in Perry, Wayne, Hardin, Hickman, Williamson and Maury counties</i>	6
July 27, 1865: <i>Military forces placed on duty to guard polls in Benton, Henry, Weakley, Gibson, Lauderdale, Henderson, and Carroll, West Tennessee; Humphreys, Dickson, Stewart, Montgomery, Shelby, Fayette, Williamson, Davidson, Wilson, Sumner, Robertson, Cheatham, Bedford, Lincoln, Marshall, Giles, Maury, Hickman, and Lewis counties in Middle Tennessee</i>	6
July 31, 1865: <i>The New Politics in Columbia, excerpt from the diary of Nimrod Porter</i>	7

AUGUST 1865

- August 1, 1865:** *Tennessee's ex-Confederate governor Isham G. Harris and other prominent leaders successfully flee to Mexico from San Antonio, Texas 1*
- August 3, 1865:** *"I suppose it is because I will not sneeze when he snuffs." Post Civil War elections in West Tennessee 2*
- August 8, 1865:** *U. S. Army relinquishes control of Tennessee railroads to private control . . . 2*
- August 14, 1865:** *Correspondence between President Johnson and General Thomas relative to control alleged excesses of the Freedmen's Bureau in Nashville and Pulaski 3*
- August 18, 1865:** *Changes in lifestyle brought about by the war, an excerpt from the diary of Myra Adelaide Inman 4*
- August 18, 1865:** *Recommendations for a post-war Department of Tennessee 4*
- August 20, 1865:** *Military guards on Tennessee railroads withdrawn prior to returning to private ownership, troops to be used to control population of returning Confederate soldiers 6*
- August 21, 1865:** *Assault and battery upon Joseph Wheeler, ex C. S. A. general, at City Hotel, Nashville 6*

SEPTEMBER 1865

September 4, 1865: <i>President Andrew Johnson queries General Thomas about the "Negro Whore House" in his Greeneville, Tennessee, home</i>	1
September 6, 1865: <i>Court Martial of Frank B. Curley</i>	2
September 6, 1865: <i>12, Reestablishment of Civil Government in Warren County</i>	3
September 7, 1865: <i>Correspondence between President Andrew Johnson and Major-General George H. Thomas relative to alleged difficulties with U. S. C. T. in East Tennessee</i>	4
September 26, 1865: <i>Defining the conditions of work at the Freedmen's Bureau in Clarksville</i>	5